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| **Cornell Notes** | **Topic/Section:** Chapter 3.4 Pgs 178-179 | **Name:** |
|  | **Class/Period:** |
|  | **Date:** |
|  ***Directions* - Include the following in this column: Questions, Main Ideas, Key Vocabulary, Visuals, Charts that connect to the notes on the right** | ***Directions:* In this area, write down only important information. Look for words, ideas or events that might be on the test or could be used later in an essay or presentation (include quotes). Use bullets and dashes to help organize your ideas. Also, use symbols and abbreviations to help you take notes more efficiently.** 3.4 |
| Qu: What did Philosophes | * The Philosophes – (philosophers) felt nothing was beyond reach of human reason
 |
|  believe?  | * Montesquieu – Separation of Powers
 |
| Three Branches of GovLegislative creates lawExecutive enforces lawJudicial applies law | * wrote *Spirit of the Laws*
 |
|  | * branches of government provided checks on power
 |
|  | * limit the power of king
 |
|  | * Voltaire – Quote: “My trade is to say what I think”
 |
|  | * battled inequality, injustice and religious prejudice
 |
|  | * Diderot – wrote *Encyclopedia* controversial!
 |
|  | * questioned Divine Right (god “given” right to rule)
 |
|  | * Jean-Jacques Rousseau
 |
|  | * People naturally good
 |
|  | * Wrote *Social Contract* – only those voted into power should put controls
 |
| Qu According to Rousseau, |  on people |
| what is the ideal form of | * Women and the Enlightenment
 |
| government? | * “free and equal” did not apply to women
 |
|  | * Mary Wollstonecraft protested this view – argued for equal access to
 |
| Mary = beginning of  |  education |
| the women’s rights  | * Believed women should be able to decide what was best in her own interest
 |
| movement | * Wrote *A Vindication of the Rights of Woman*
 |
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|  |  |
| ***Summary:* In your own words, write a 2-3 sentence summary paragraph. Your summary should cover the main concepts of the notes and reading.**  |
| Philosophes believed in the power of human reason. Montesquieu and Rousseau believed in limiting the power of the king. |
| Voltaire and Diderot questioned the role of religion in government and Mary Wollstonecraft pushed for women to have  |
| more personal power and access to education. |